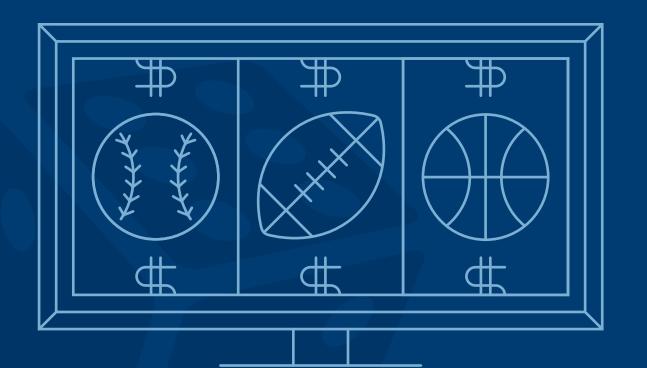


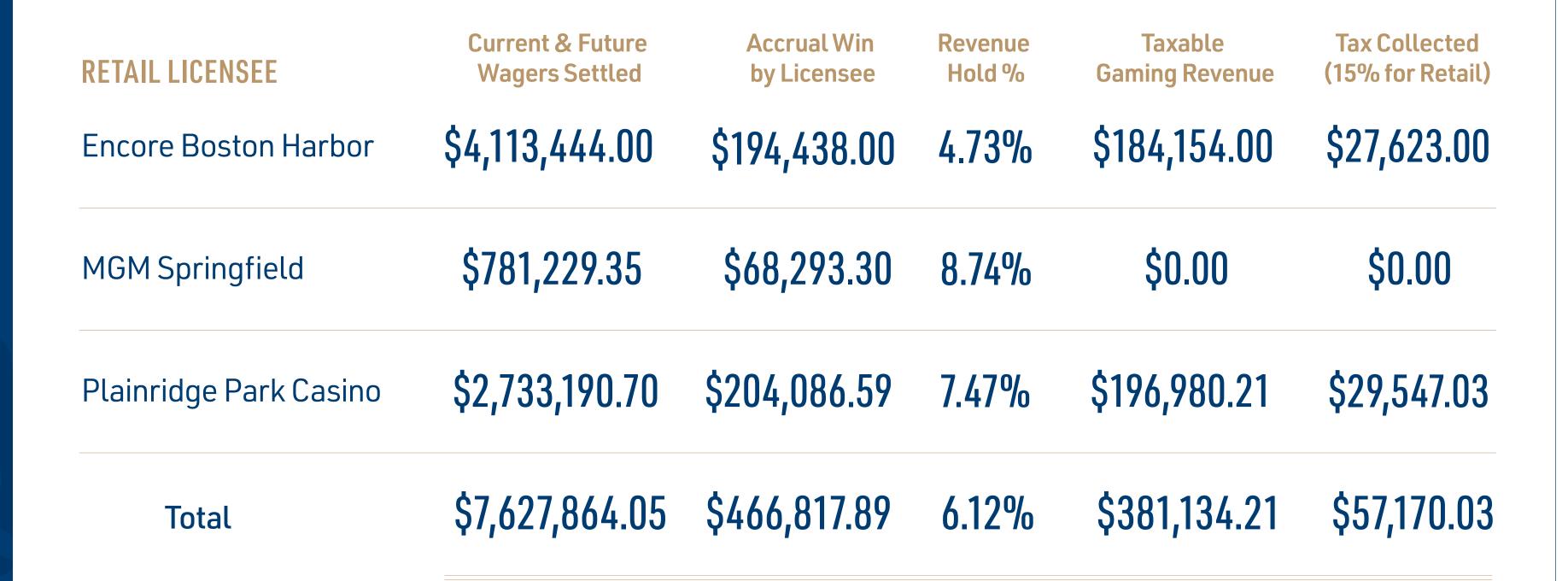
SPORTS WAGERING	CURRENT & FUTURE WAGERS SETTLED	ACCRUAL WIN BY LICENSEE	REVENUE HOLD %	TAXABLE GAMING REVENUE	TAX COLLECTED
RETAIL LICENSEES (TAXED AT 15%)	\$7,627,864.05	\$466,817.89	6.12%	\$381,134.21	\$57,170.03
ONLINE LICENSEES (TAXED AT 20%)	\$439,690,611.46	\$34,029,818.28	7.74%	\$32,943,690.9	9 \$6,588,738.19
TOTAL	\$447,318,475.51	\$34,496,636.17	7.71%	\$33,324,825.2	0 \$6,645,908.22
CASINO WAGERING	TABLE GGR	SLOTS GRR		TABLE AND SLOTS GGR	TAX COLLECTED
CASINO WAGERING  ENCORE BOSTON HARBOR (TAXED A		SLOTS GRR 9.19 \$35,928,468	3.87 \$		<b>TAX COLLECTED</b> \$16,229,237.02
	\$28,988,47°			64,916,948.06	\$16,229,237.02
ENCORE BOSTON HARBOR (TAXED A	\$28,988,479	9.19 \$35,928,468 .10 \$18,332,97	4.75 \$2	64,916,948.06	\$16,229,237.02
ENCORE BOSTON HARBOR (TAXED A MGM SPRINGFIELD (TAXED AT 25%)	\$28,988,479 \$5,337,468 AT 49%) N/A	9.19 \$35,928,468 .10 \$18,332,97	4.75 \$2 7.22 \$	64,916,948.06 23,670,442.85 14,695,257.22	\$16,229,237.02 \$5,917,610.71

**TOTAL COMBINED** 

**TOTAL TAXABLE GAMING REVENUE** TOTAL TAXES COLLECTED \$136,607,473.33

\$35,993,431.99











ONLINE LICENSEE	Current & Future Wagers Settled	Accrual Win by Licensee	Revenue Hold %	3	Tax Collected (20% for Online/Mobile)
Bally Bet	\$2,434,038.89	\$228,456.75	9.39%	\$222,371.65	\$44,474.33
BetMGM	\$31,118,524.24	\$2,352,614.71	7.56%	\$2,274,818.40	\$454,963.68
Caesars Sportsbook	\$15,998,314.69	\$713,939.11	4.46%	\$674,279.11	\$134,855.82
DraftKings	\$229,375,488.20	\$16,805,236.75	7.33%	\$16,239,518.92	\$3,247,903.78
ESPN Bet	\$16,679,915.53	\$1,364,650.93	8.18%	\$1,322,444.97	\$264,488.99
Fanatics	\$25,859,712.02	\$1,615,665.20	6.25%	\$1,551,728.31	\$310,345.66
FanDuel	\$118,224,617.89	\$10,949,254.83	9.26%	\$10,658,529.63	\$2,131,705.93
Total	\$439,690,611.46	\$34,029,818.28	7.74%	\$32,943,690.99	\$6,588,738.19



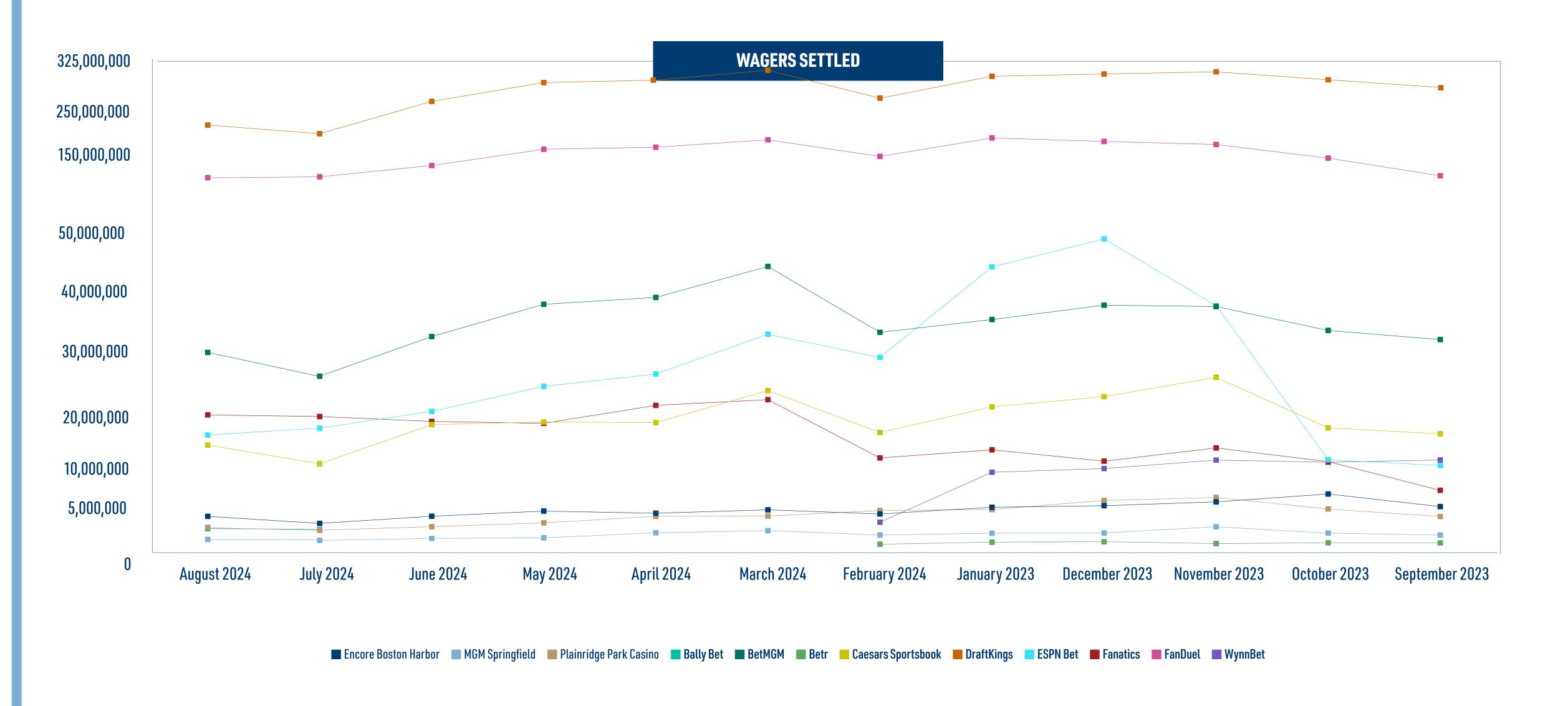
		August 2024			July 2024			June 2024			May 2024			April 2024			March 2024	
	WAGERS SETTLED	TAXABLE REVENUE	TAX COLLECTED															
Encore Boston Harbor	\$4,113,444.00	\$184,154.00	\$27,623.00	\$3,486,652.00	\$116,511.00	\$17,477.00	\$4,656,328.09	\$146,564.81	\$21,985.00	\$5,499,871.00	\$540,882.00	\$81,132.00	\$5,151,769.00	\$148,246.00	\$22,237.00	\$5,705,140.00	\$257,296.00	\$38,594.00
MGM Springfield	\$781,229.35	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$720,263.75	\$43,199.34	\$6,479.90	\$1,033,135.45	-\$548,561.02	\$0.00	\$1,130,245.65	-\$568,834.33	\$0.00	\$1,944,626.50	-\$542,633.52	\$0.00	\$2,296,393.20	\$30,152.52	\$4,522.88
Plainridge Park Casino	\$2,733,190.70	\$196,980.21	\$29,547.03	\$2,371,213.88	\$362,106.90	\$26,270.66	\$2,951,700.21	-\$186,969.16	\$0.00	\$3,575,236.42	\$133,572.81	\$20,035.92	\$4,641,890.05	\$137,794.88	\$20,669.23	\$4,680,479.57	\$444,417.72	\$66,662.66
Total Retail	\$7,627,864.05	\$381,134.21	\$57,170.03	\$6,578,129.63	\$521,817.24	\$50,227.56	\$8,641,163.75	-\$588,965.37	\$21,985.00	\$10,205,353.07	\$105,620.48	\$101,167.92	\$11,738,285.55	-\$256,592.64	\$42,906.23	\$12,682,012.77	\$731,866.24	\$109,779.54
Bally Bet	\$2,434,038.89	\$222,371.65	\$44,474.33	\$2,416,116.96	\$111,624.12	\$22,324.32	N/A	N/A	N/A									
BetMGM	\$31,118,524.24	\$2,274,818.40	\$454,963.68	\$27,542,533.10	\$2,760,116.31	\$552,023.26	\$34,029,494.59	\$2,326,189.72	\$465,237.94	\$39,297,852.05	\$3,031,536.37	\$606,307.27	\$40,423,430.86	\$2,399,640.55	\$479,928.11	\$45,483,985.74	\$2,949,086.71	\$589,817.34
Betr	N/A	N/A	N/A															
Caesars Sportsbook	\$15,998,314.69	\$674,279.11	\$134,855.82	\$13,231,280.39	\$914,772.73	\$182,944.55	\$19,630,686.69	-\$16,587.80	\$0.00	\$20,070,448.98	\$1,532,680.08	\$306,536.02	\$19,972,015.09	\$663,671.06	\$132,734.21	\$25,195,472.19	\$1,290,366.41	\$258,073.28
DraftKings	\$229,375,488.20	\$16,239,518.92	\$3,247,903.78	\$202,073,080.92	\$20,313,304.82	\$4,062,660.96	\$263,661,417.83	\$19,348,848.51	\$3,869,769.70	\$299,526,304.25	\$28,328,212.18	\$5,665,642.44	\$304,119,154.11	\$23,737,318.55	\$4,747,476.31	\$323,014,373.61	\$22,673,241.41	\$4,534,648.28
ESPN Bet	\$16,679,915.53	\$1,322,444.97	\$264,488.99	\$19,055,137.85	\$1,486,640.84	\$297,328.17	\$21,791,329.39	\$1,192,051.85	\$238,410.37	\$25,882,447.74	\$2,456,822.41	\$491,364.48	\$27,901,788.58	\$1,760,611.67	\$352,122.33	\$34,401,733.24	\$2,493,314.94	\$498,668.39
Fanatics	\$25,859,712.02	\$1,551,728.31	\$310,345.66	\$20,952,662.51	\$2,233,091.61	\$446,618.32	\$20,158,923.22	\$1,691,459.54	\$338,291.91	\$19,840,583.09	\$1,714,112.72	\$342,822.54	\$22,779,153.32	\$1,173,634.71	\$234,726.94	\$23,715,181.37	\$894,931.75	\$178,986.35
FanDuel	\$118,224,617.89	\$10,658,529.63	\$2,131,705.93	\$119,939,122.40	\$12,862,355.83	\$2,572,471.17	\$141,443,513.75	\$16,507,872.97	\$3,301,574.59	\$172,439,713.66	\$19,856,701.35	\$3,971,340.27	\$176,319,923.62	\$19,643,442.18	\$3,928,688.44	\$190,440,552.88	\$15,193,097.28	\$3,038,619.46
WynnBet	N/A	N/A	N/A															
Total Online	\$439,690,611.46	\$32,943,690.99	\$6,588,738.19	\$405,2109,934.13	\$40,681,906.26	\$8,136,370.75	\$500,715,365.47	\$41,049,834.79	\$8,213,284.51	\$577,057,349.77	\$56,920,065.11	\$11,384,013.02	\$591,515,465.58	\$58,097,584.52	\$11,660,650.87	\$642,251,299.03	\$45,494,038.50	\$9,098,813.10
Total	\$447,318,475.51	\$33,324,825.20	\$6,645,908.22	\$411,791,698.83	\$41,207,349.48	\$8,187,324.01	\$509,356,529.22	\$40,460,869.42	\$8,235,269.51	\$587,262,702.84	\$57,025,685.59	\$11,485,180.94	\$603,253,751.13	\$57,840,991.88	\$11,703,557.10	\$654,933,311.80	\$46,225,904.74	\$9,208,592.64



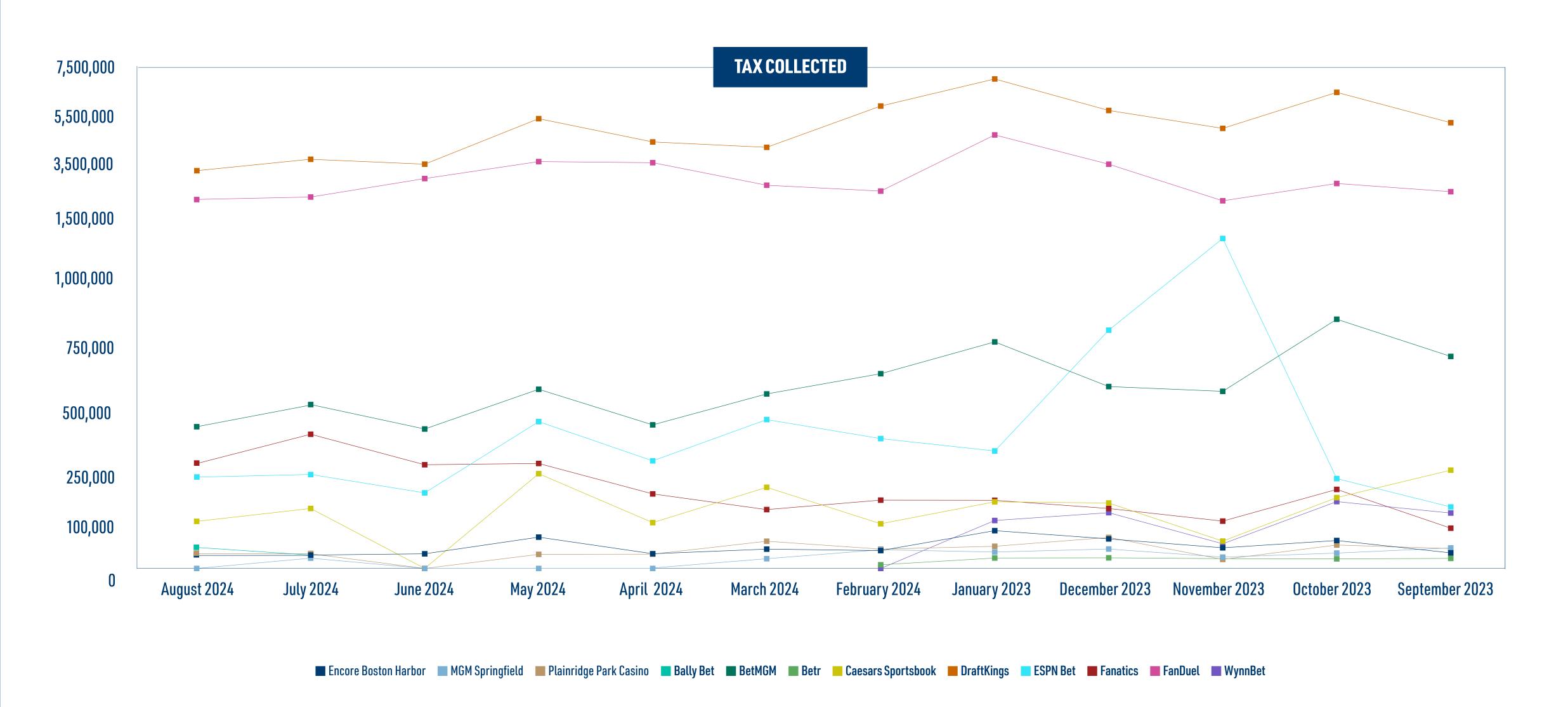
# SPORTS WAGERING MONTH OVER MONTH: FEBRUARY 2024-SEPTEMBER 2023

		February 2024	·		January 2024			December 202	23		November 2023			October 2023			September 20	23
	WAGERS SETTLED	TAXABLE REVENUE	TAX COLLECTED															
Encore Boston Harbor	\$5,032,620.00	\$222,906.00	\$33,436.00	\$6,129,887.00	\$694,456.00	\$104,168.00	\$6,379,548.00	\$499,411.00	\$74,911.65	\$7,009,590.00	\$288,640.00	\$43,296.00	\$8,292,772.00	\$461,247.00	\$69,187.00	\$6,235,136.00	\$226,727.00	\$25,320.05
MGM Springfield	\$1,586,406.80	\$242,675.43	\$36,401.31	\$1,882,272.65	\$188,781.82	\$28,317.27	\$1,919,868.15	\$259,587.68	\$38,938.15	\$2,934,978.65	\$67,835.50	\$10,175.33	\$1,902,960.50	\$163,475.20	\$24,521.28	\$1,581,462.30	\$285,366.29	\$42,804.94
Plainridge Park Casino	\$5,595,948.82	\$257,643.36	\$38,646.50	\$5,750,359.97	\$324,475.62	\$48,671.34	\$7,237,771.52	\$534,411.23	\$80,161.68	\$7,723,138.03	\$13,713.99	\$2,057.10	\$5,842,802.75	\$354,606.78	\$53,191.02	\$4,613,038.51	\$270,924.10	\$40,638.62
Total Retail	\$12,214,975.62	\$723,224.79	\$108,483.81	\$13,762,519.62	\$1,207,713.44	\$181,156.61	\$15,537,187.67	\$1,293,409.91	\$194,011.48	\$17,667,706.68	\$370,189.49	\$55,528.43	\$16,038,535.25	\$979,328.98	\$146,899.30	\$12,429,636.81	\$783,017.39	\$108,763.61
Bally Bet	N/A	N/A	N/A															
BetMGM	\$34,714,034.03	\$3,308,254.16	\$661,650.83	\$36,808,219.15	\$3,872,802.76	\$774,560.55	\$39,150,937.92	\$3,0′79,940.90	\$615,988.18	\$38,934,090.43	\$2,994,989.95	\$598,997.99	\$35,020,850.43	\$4,275,374.73	\$855,074.95	\$33,533,024.96	\$3,614,984.14	\$722,996.83
Betr	\$86,865.52	\$4,853.01	\$970.60	\$418,557.66	\$34,871.56	\$6,974.30	\$498,897.01	\$37,991.32	\$7,598.26	\$194,589.38	\$23,897.72	\$4,779.44	\$324,273.45	\$20,733.79	\$4,146.76	\$303,158.53	\$28,021.67	\$5,604.33
Caesars Sportsbook	\$18,348,661.83	\$643,526.09	\$128,705.22	\$22,534,766.88	\$1,032,845.79	\$206,569.16	\$24,206,551.35	\$1,012,162.88	\$202,432.58	\$27,361,029.40	\$335,536.90	\$67,107.38	\$19,097,706.25	\$1,107,871.48	\$221,574.30	\$18,137,418.40	\$1,595,089.39	\$319,017.88
DraftKings	\$269,776,978.36	\$30,821,503.93	\$6,164,300.79	\$311,414,401.86	\$36,162,925.06	\$7,232,585.00	\$315,858,739.09	\$29,948,227.72	\$5,989,645.54	\$319,994,568.00	\$26,412,341.18	\$5,282,468.24	\$304,764,233.52	\$33,522,344.07	\$6,704,468.81	\$290,142,168.48	\$27,528,120.00	\$5,505,624.01
ESPN Bet	\$30,620,940.89	\$2,155,762.42	\$431,152.48	\$45,405,487.97	\$1,936,076.20	\$387,215.24	\$49,981,962.25	\$4,081,275.86	\$816,255.17	\$39,083,619.96	\$5,709,434.17	\$1,141,886.83	\$13,893,609.59	\$1,445,372.32	\$289,074.46	\$12,953,075.81	\$942,103.41	\$188,420.68
Fanatics	\$14,184,857.30	\$1,062,983.84	\$212,596.77	\$15,516,227.88	\$1,060,216.77	\$212,043.35	\$13,658,620.20	\$914,593.97	\$182,918.79	\$15,821,831.71	\$690,298.46	\$138,059.69	\$13,578,652.33	\$1,253,379.74	\$250,675.95	\$8,895,193.78	\$565,005.26	\$113,001.50
FanDuel	\$158,852,334.54	\$14,035,652.09	\$2,807,130.42	\$194,031,542.95	\$25,122,261.10	\$5,024,452.22	\$187,354,083.41	\$19,342,806.12	\$3,868,561.22	\$181,544,976.80	\$12,121,983.98	\$2,424,396.80	\$155,562,938.67	\$15,536,305.20	\$3,107,261.06	\$121,929,643.30	\$13,919,838.71	\$2,783,967.74
WynnBet	\$3,681,027.70	-\$205,607.35	\$0.00	\$11,855,545.25	\$701,082.18	\$140,216.44	\$12,450,392.14	\$839,746.55	\$167,949.31	\$13,833,159.99	\$287,648.78	\$57,529.76	\$13,486,717.60	\$1,036,979.18	\$207,395.84	\$13,854,350.69	\$833,749.59	\$166,749.92
Total Online	\$530,265,700.17	\$51,826,928.19	\$10,406,507.11	\$637,984,749.60	\$69,923,081.42	\$13,984,616.26	\$643,160,183.37	\$59,256,745.32	\$11,851,349.05	\$636,767,865.67	\$48,576,131.14	\$9,715,226.13	\$555,728,981.84	\$58,198,360.51	\$11,639,672.13	\$499,748,033.95	\$49,026,912.17	\$9,805,382.89
Total	\$542,480,675.79	\$52,550,152.98	\$10,514,990.92	\$651,747,269.22	\$71,130,794.86	\$14,165,772.87	\$658,697,371.04	\$60,550,155.23	\$12,045,360.53	\$654,435,572.35	\$48,946,320.63	\$9,770,754.56	\$571,767,517.09	\$59,177,689.49	\$11,786,571.43	\$512,177,670.76	\$49,809,929.56	\$9,914,146.50

# SPORTS WAGERING MONTH OVER MONTH: 2024-2023



### SPORTS WAGERING MONTH OVER MONTH: 2024-2023

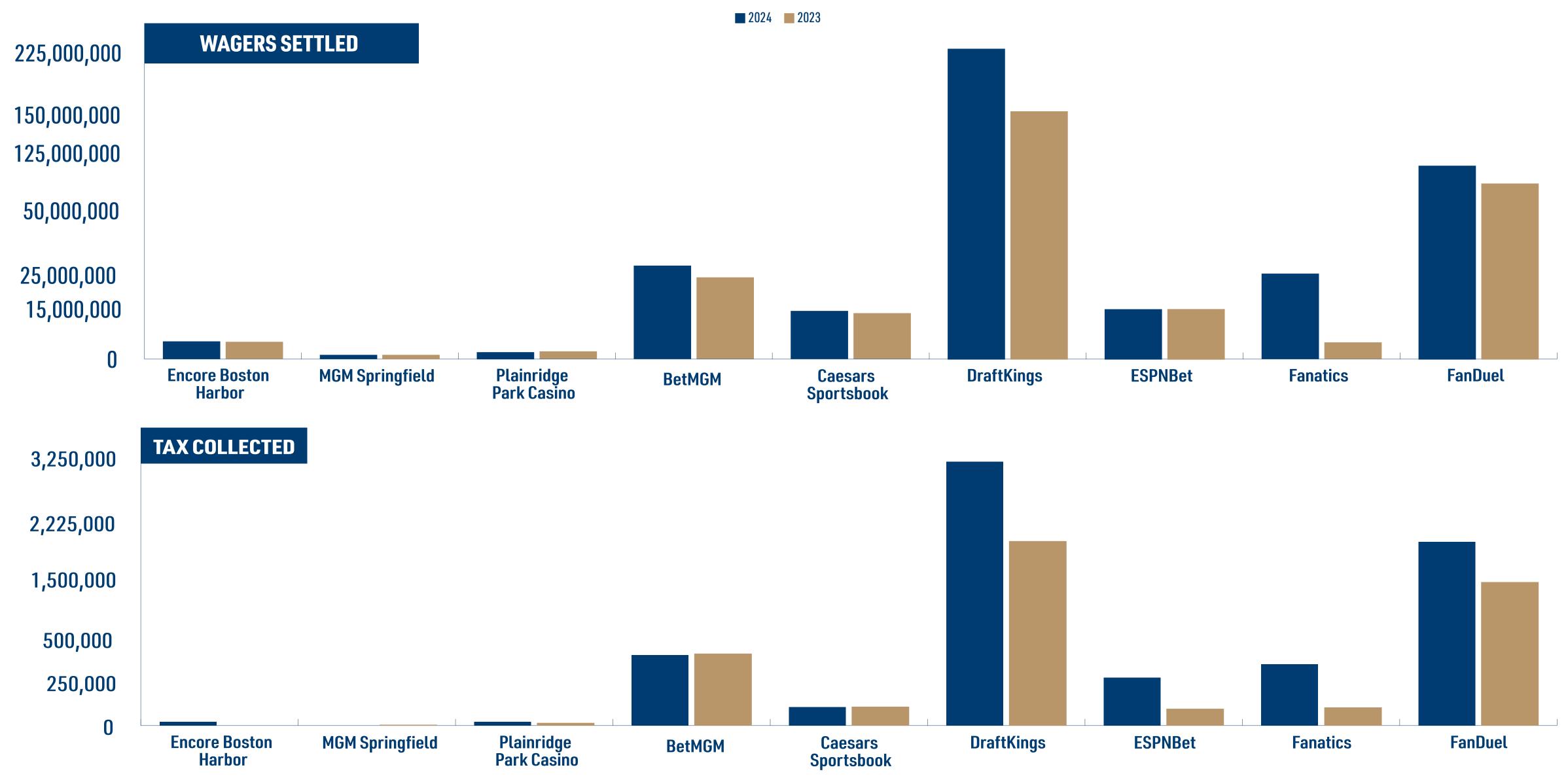




# SPORTS WAGERING YEAR OVER YEAR: AUGUST

		August 2024			August 2023	
	WAGERS SETTLED	TAXABLE REVENUE	TAX COLLECTED	WAGERS SETTLED	TAXABLE REVENUE	TAX COLLECTED
Encore Boston Harbor	\$4,113,444.00	\$184,154.00	\$27,623.00	\$3,959,509.00	-\$57,925.00	\$0.00
MGM Springfield	\$781,229.35	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$912,651.20	\$64,934.17	\$9,740.13
Plainridge Park Casino	\$2,733,190.70	\$196,980.21	\$29,547.03	\$2,805,386.07	\$150,773.13	\$22,615.97
Total Retail	\$7,627,864.05	\$381,134.21	\$57,170.03	\$7,677,546.27	\$157,782.30	\$32,356.10
BetMGM	\$31,118,524.24	\$2,274,818.40	\$454,963.68	\$21,236,585.10	\$2,403,054.31	\$480,610.86
Caesars Sportsbook	\$15,998,314.69	\$674,279.11	\$134,855.82	\$14,617,457.36	\$557,535.57	\$111,507.11
DraftKings	\$229,375,488.20	\$16,239,518.92	\$3,247,903.78	\$161,921,969.35	\$10,779,844.75	\$2,155,968.96
ESPNBet	\$16,679,915.53	\$1,322,444.97	\$264,488.99	\$16,462,996.14	\$482,090.14	\$96,418.03
Fanatics	\$25,859,712.02	\$1,551,728.31	\$310,345.66	\$4,401,191.24	\$545,319.98	\$109,064.00
FanDuel	\$118,224,617.89	\$10,658,529.63	\$2,131,705.93	\$79,421,282.92	\$7,428,655.54	\$1,485,731.10
Total Online	\$437,256,572.57	\$32,721,319.34	\$6,544,263.86	\$298,061,482.11	\$22,196,500.29	\$4,439,300.06
Total	\$444,884,436.62	\$33,102,453.55	\$6,601,433.89	\$305,739,028.38	\$22,354,282.59	\$4,471,656.16

## SPORTS WAGERING YEAR OVER YEAR: AUGUST



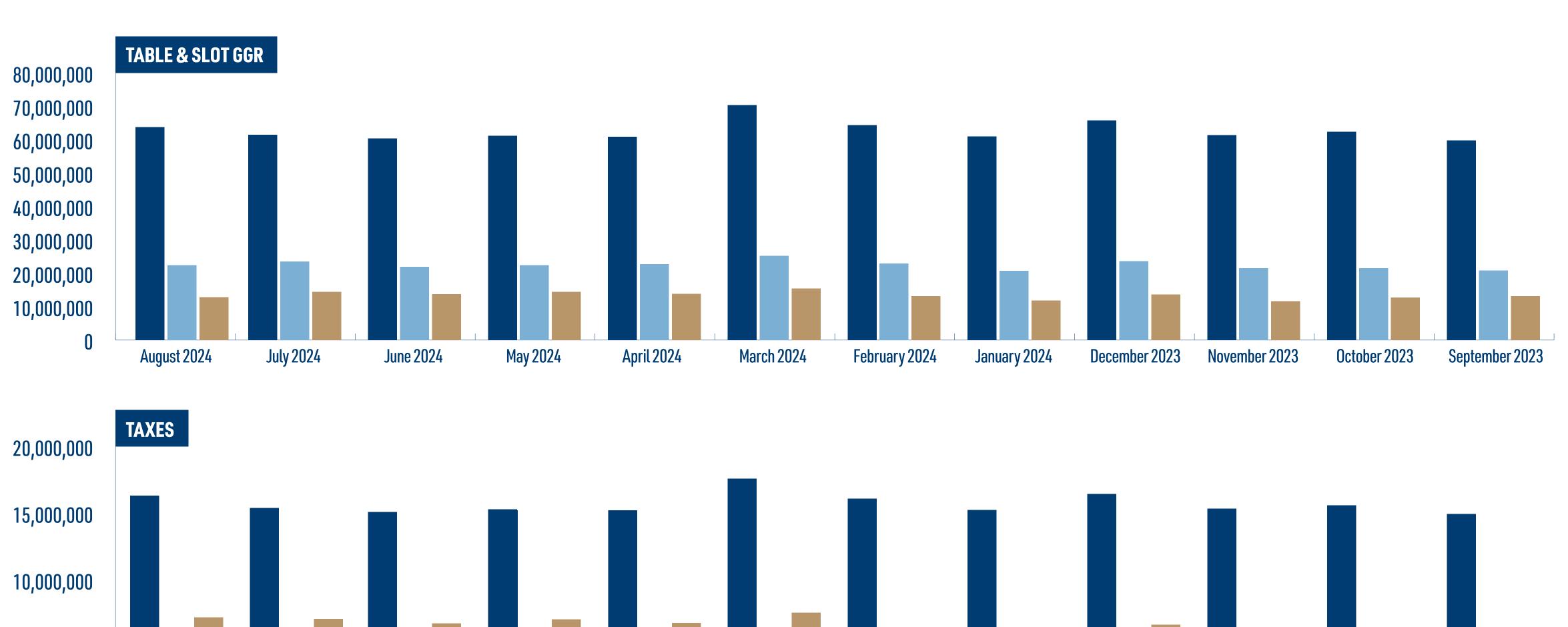


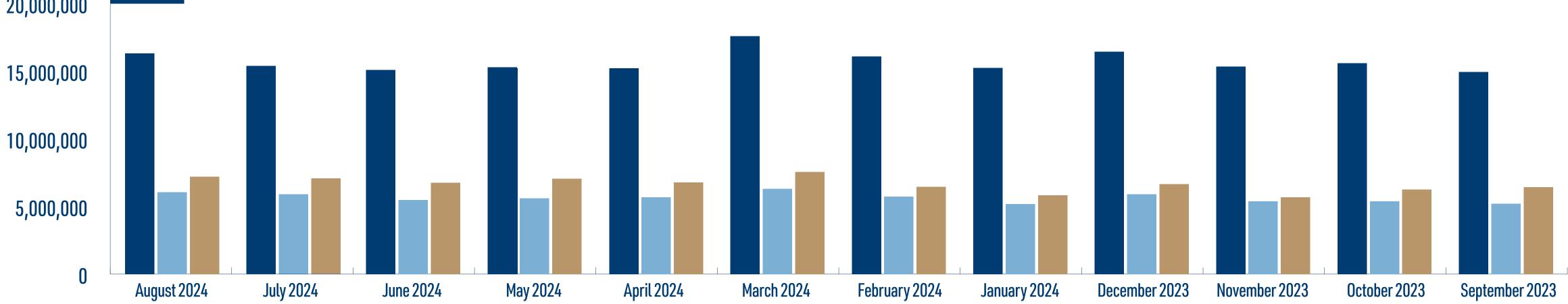
# CASINO MONTH OVER MONTH: 2024-2023

	ENCORE BOST	TON HARBOR	MGM SPR	INGFIELD	PLAINRIDGE P	ARK CASINO	T01	AL
	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES
August 2024	\$64,916,948.06	\$16,229,237.02	\$23,670,442.85	\$5,917,610.71	\$14,695,257.22	\$7,200,676.04	\$103,282,648.13	\$29,347,523.77
July 2024	\$61,486,378.39	\$15,371,594.60	\$23,578,251.42	\$5,894,562.86	\$14,405,508.01	\$7,058,698.92	\$99,470,137.82	\$28,324,856.38
June 2024	\$60,372,754.47	\$15,093,188.62	\$21,924,494.33	\$5,481,123.58	\$13,787,078.56	\$6,755,668.49	\$96,084,327.36	\$27,329,980.69
May 2024	\$61,175,511.90	\$15,293,877.98	\$22,422,693.90	\$5,605,673.48	\$14,390,836.53	\$7,051,509.90	\$97,989,042.33	\$27,951,061.36
April 2024	\$60,889,925.23	\$15,222,481.31	\$22,771,251.59	\$5,692,812.90	\$13,837,470.78	\$6,780,360.68	\$97,498,647.60	\$27,695,654.89
March 2024	\$70,417,586.39	\$17,604,396.60	\$25,248,645.40	\$6,312,161.35	\$15,408,139.97	\$7,549,988.59	\$111,074,371.76	\$31,466,546.54
February 2024	\$64,405,266.61	\$16,101,316.65	\$22,977,235.45	\$5,744,308.86	\$13,186,169.52	\$6,461,223.06	\$100,568,671.58	\$28,306,848.57
January 2024	\$60,949,231.05	\$15,237,307.76	\$20,707,304.91	\$5,176,826.23	\$11,884,081.94	\$5,823,200.15	\$93,540,617.90	\$26,237,334.14
December 2023	\$65,826,442.79	\$16,456,610.70	\$23,610,279.58	\$5,902,569.90	\$13,598,675.31	\$6,663,350.90	\$103,035,397.68	\$29,022,531.50
November 2023	\$61,431,284.04	\$15,357,821.01	\$21,495,178.37	\$5,373,794.59	\$11,600,410.06	\$5,684,200.93	\$94,526,872.47	\$26,415,816.53
October 2023	\$62,366,934.78	\$15,591,733.70	\$21,534,948.52	\$5,383,737.13	\$12,768,619.84	\$6,256,623.72	\$96,670,503.14	\$27,232,094.55
September 2023	\$59,820,850.47	\$14,955,212.62	\$20,863,608.58	\$5,215,902.15	\$13,125,723.80	\$6,431,604.66	\$93,810,182.85	\$26,602,719.43

# CASINO MONTH OVER MONTH: 2024-2023





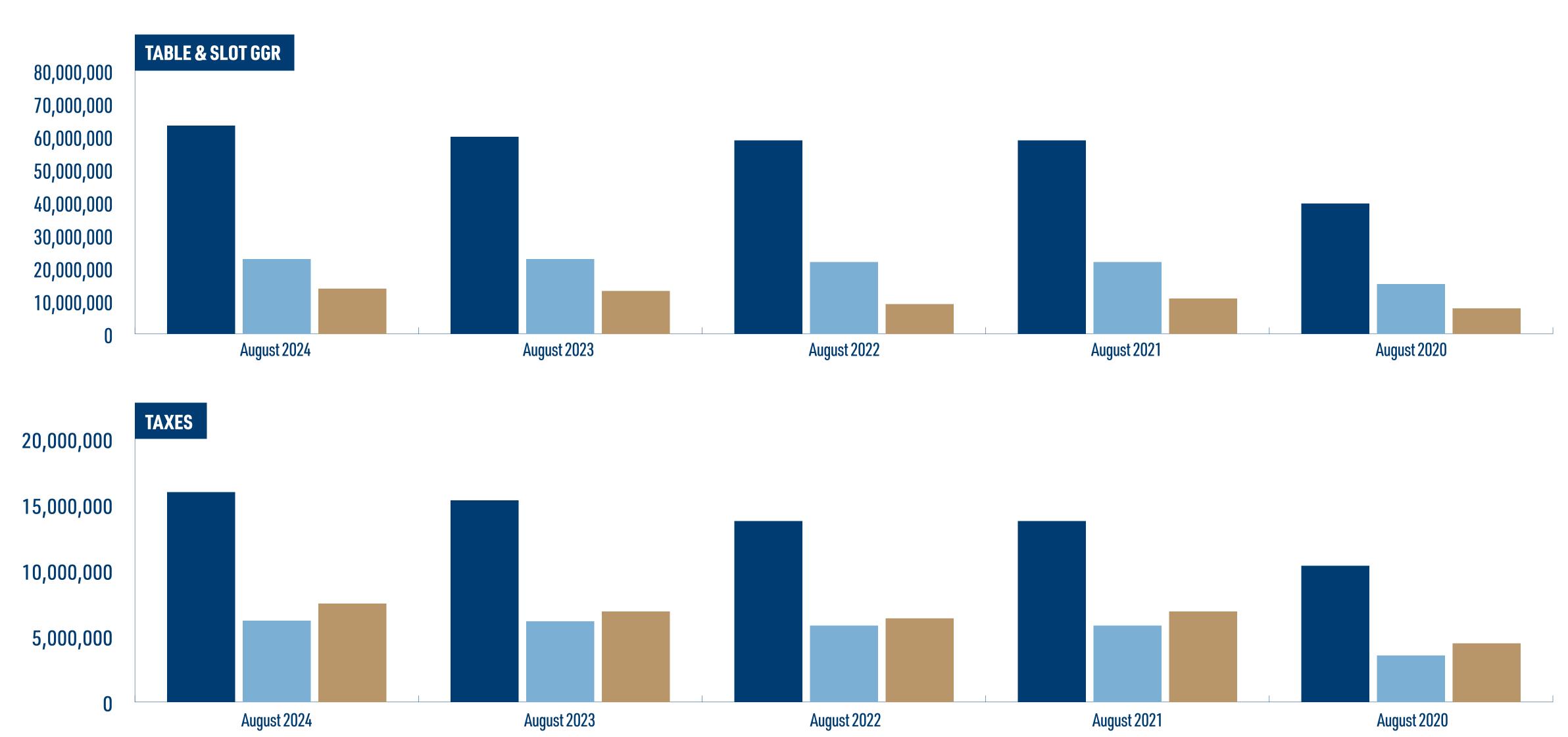




	ENCORE BOST	ON HARBOR	MGM SPRII	NGFIELD	PLAINRIDGE P	PLAINRIDGE PARK CASINO TOTAI		
	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES	TABLE & SLOT GGR	TAXES
August 2024	\$64,916,948.06	\$16,229,237.02	\$23,670,442.85	\$5,917,610.71	\$14,695,257.22	\$7,200,676.04	\$103,282,648.13	\$29,347,523.77
August 2023	\$61,320,321.54	\$15,330,080.39	\$23,525,299.32	\$5,881,324.83	\$13,079,840.00	\$6,409,121.60	\$97,925,460.86	\$27,620,526.82
August 2022	\$58,084,233.40	\$14,521,058.35	\$21,992,831.49	\$5,498,207.87	\$11,961,566.29	\$5,861,167.48	\$92,038,631.18	\$25,880,433.70
August 2021	\$57,855,415.84	\$14,463,853.96	\$21,796,956.86	\$5,449,239.22	\$12,732,727.63	\$6,239,036.54	\$92,385,100.33	\$26,152,129.72
August 2020	\$42,390,348.83	\$10,597,587.21	\$18,462,943.63	\$4,615,735.91	\$10,168,966.21	\$4,982,793.44	\$71,022,258.67	\$20,196,116.56

## CASINO YEAR OVER YEAR: AUGUST









DAILY FANTASY SPORTS OPERATOR	Gross Fantasy Wagering Receipts	Adjusted Gross Fantasy Wagering Receipts	Net Adjusted Gross Fantasy Wagering Receipts	Tax Collected (15%)
DraftKings	\$3,468,911.75	\$360,056.39	\$360,056.39	\$54,008.46
FanDuel	\$413,589.92	\$35,944.73	\$35,944.73	\$5,391.71
FanTrax	\$0.00	\$6,035.00	-\$8,919.67	\$0.00
OwnersBox	\$873.50	\$683.50	-\$57,174.64	\$0.00
Parlay Play	\$22,726.00	\$1,394.35	\$0.00	\$0.00
PredictionStrike	\$59,512.10	-\$4,311.23	-\$134,441.48	\$0.00
PrizePicks	\$2,319,644.74	\$466,772.86	\$466,772.86	\$70,015.93
RealTime Fantasy	\$81.00	\$7.93	\$7.93	\$1.19
SHGN	\$51,283.00	\$5,014.60	\$5,014.60	\$752.19
Sleeper	\$142,795.00	\$47,635.00	\$47,635.00	\$7,145.00
Splash Sports	\$20,785.00	\$4,132.28	\$3,997.28	\$599.59
Underdog	\$594,042.00	\$102,786.10	\$102,786.10	\$15,417.92
Yahoo Fantasy	\$72,544.81	\$7,472.12	\$7,472.12	\$1,120.82
Total	\$1,378,232.33	\$206,794.38	-\$43,442.33	\$23,564.02



#### **CURRENT & FUTURE WAGERS SETTLED**

Total amount wagered on approved sporting events that occurred in the month of the report; also known as the handle. MGL C. 23N requires taxes to be based on the accrual basis of accounting, which means revenue cannot be realized until after the event the wager is placed on is completed.

#### **REVENUE HOLD %**

Accrual Win by Licensee divided by Current and Future Wagers Settled; that figure is then multiplied by 100 in order to be represented as a percentage.

#### TABLE GROSS GAMING REVENUE

The revenue generated by table games supported by live dealers in Massachusetts casinos.

#### TAXABLE GAMING REVENUE

The amount of the Accrual Win by Licensee that is taxable. This is defined, in part, as "the total gross receipts from sports wagering [minus] the sum of: (i) the total of all winnings paid to participants; and (ii) all excise taxes paid pursuant to federal law," in MGL Chapter 23N section 3.

#### ADJUSTED GROSS FANTASY WAGERING RECEIPTS

The total gross receipts from fantasy contests as defined in section 11M1/2 of Chapter 12, less only the total of all cash prizes paid to participants in the fantasy contests; provided, that the total of all cash prizes paid to participants shall not include the cash equivalent of any merchandise or thing of value awarded as a prize.

#### TAXES COLLECTED

The total taxes collected by the Commonwealth in a given month from taxable revenue.

#### SLOTS GROSS GAMING REVENUE

The revenue generated by slot machines and electronic table games in Massachusetts casinos.

#### TABLE & SLOTS GROSS GAMING REVENUE

The combined revenue generated from slot machines, electronic table games and table games supported by live dealers in Massachusetts casinos.

#### TOTAL TAXABLE GAMING REVENUE

The combined revenue generated in Massachusetts from Sports Wagering Taxable Gaming Revenue and Casino Wagering Table and Slots Gross Gaming Revenue.

#### **ACCRUAL WIN BY LICENSEE**

Current and future wagers settled minus payouts to patrons from those wagers.