

# GAMESENSE IN FOCUS: INSIGHTS FROM AN EVALUATION IN MASSACHUSETTS CASINOS

DR. MICHAELWOHL
PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY
CARLETON UNIVERSITY
OTTAWA, CANADA







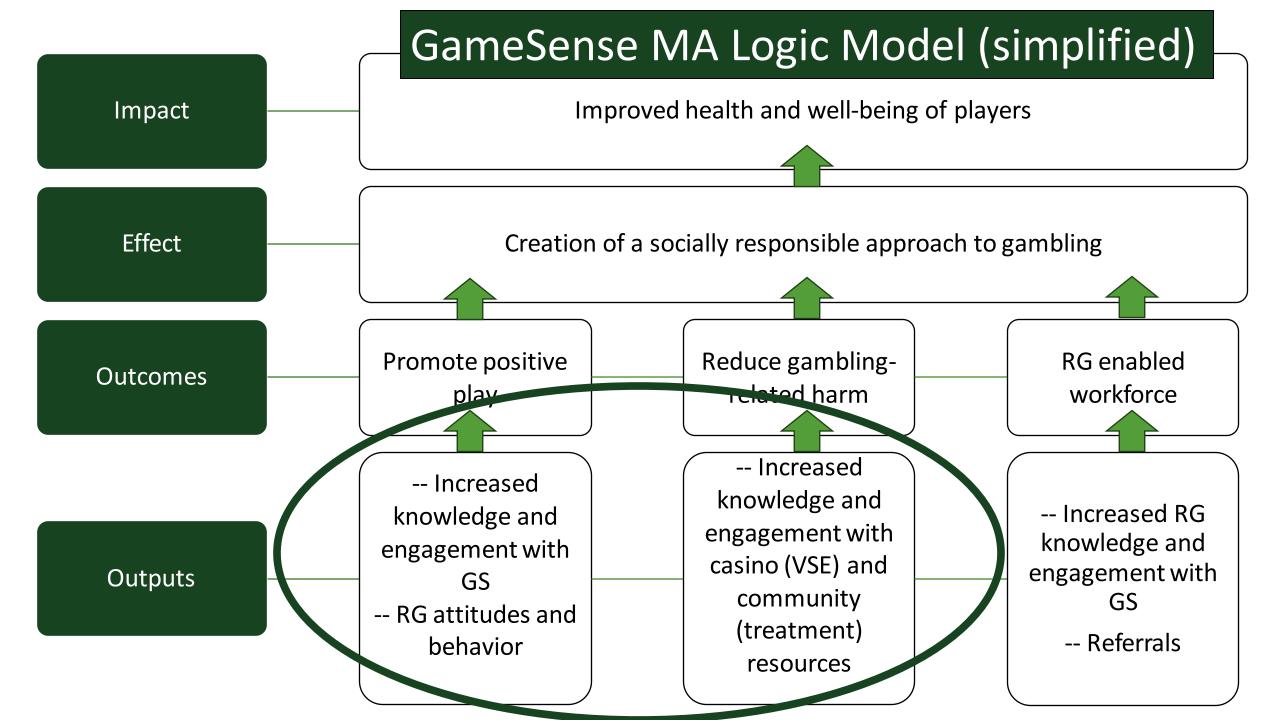


# Responsibly

# GameSense

GameSense is a comprehensive responsible gaming strategy.

GameSense Advisors work at a GameSense Info Center located at casinos. GameSense Advisors receive extensive training in the areas of responsible gaming techniques, problem gaming behavior and local resources for help.





# Survey of "regular" Patrons

Recruitment: 1109 patrons who

- 1) visited one of the three Massachusetts casinos at least three times in the last three months and
- 2) Spent at least \$100.

# Player: What should they exhibit?

#### Measured outcomes:



Awareness of GameSense

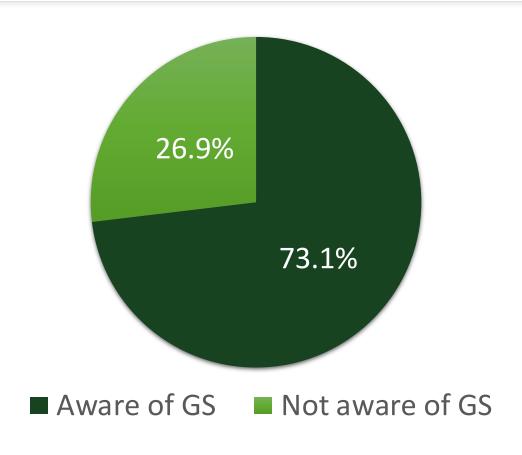


Knowledgeable about the purpose of GameSense

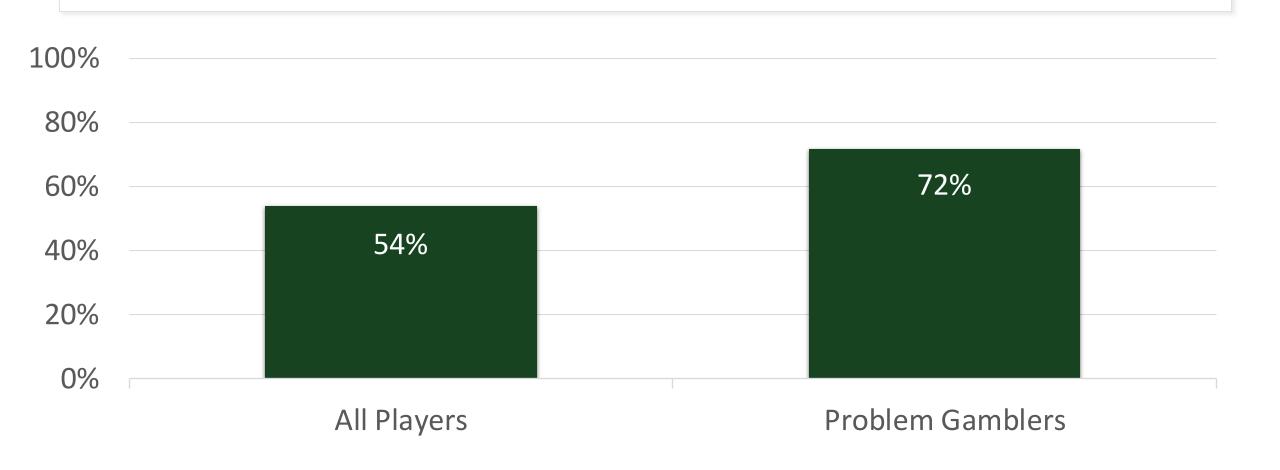


Engaged with and perceptions of GameSense

#### Awareness of GameSense



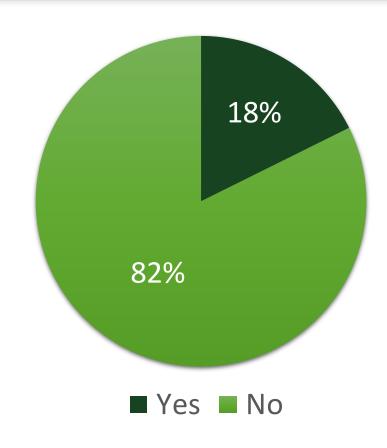
#### Target audience of GameSense



## Purpose of GameSense

Perceived purpose	Proportion who responded "Yes"
Helps educate players about responsible gambling	84%
Provides responsible gaming tools	70%
Offers support for gambling-related problems	70%
Helps educate players about gambling- related myths	26%
It's a lounge where players can get away from the floor	16%

#### Engagement with GameSense



#### Reasons for *not* engaging with GameSense

#### Three groups emerged:

#### Self-assured (n=124):

- "I already know how games work"
- "I already know about gambling-related myths"

# Invitation responsive (n=248):

 "No one asked me to check GameSense out

# Self-assured non-believers (n=132):

- "I don't think GameSense Advisors would be able to teach me anything"
- "I don't think GameSense Advisors help players"

# Reasons for engaging with GameSense

#### Two groups emerged:

#### Information seekers (n=124):

- "To learn about gambling-related myths"
- "To learn about voluntary self-exclusion"
- "To learn about support for problem gambling"

#### Curiosity and swag inspired (n=67):

- "I stumbled on a GameSense information Center"
- "To get swag (e.g., a lanyard)"

### Outcome of Interacting with GSAs

Due to my experience(s) with a	M (SD)	% agreement
GameSense Advisor:		
I feel more informed about how to	4.83 (1.51)	53.5%
gamble responsibly.		
I would encourage others to speak with	4.94 (1.38)	58.8%
a GameSense Advisor.		

Means are on a 7-point scale where 1 = "strongly disagree" and 7 = "strongly agree". Percent agreement was based on responds of 5 or higher on the scale.

## Take home messages

- 1. High level of awareness about GameSense, but room for improvement
- 2. Only half of participants believed GameSense was for everyone, which may be undermining engagement.
- 3. Those who engage reap benefits (and refer)



#### Recommendations

1. Segmented messaging about GameSense and RG.

2. Normalize the use of GameSense.



Survey of Patrons who interacted with GSAs about RG

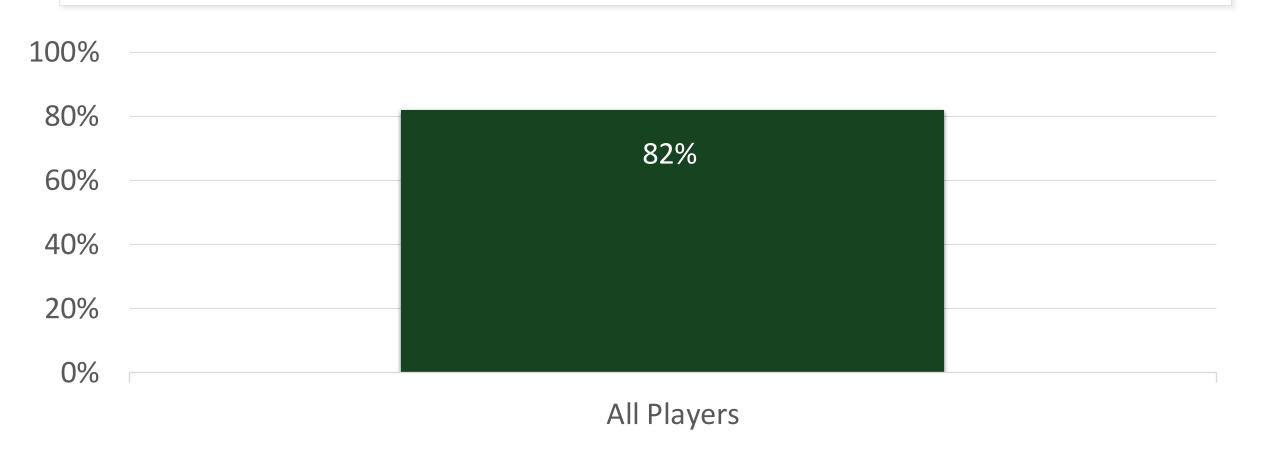
Recruitment: 303 patrons who visited one of the three Massachusetts casinos and had a meaningful interaction with a GameSense Advisor

An Exchange Interaction is a two-way communication with a GSA about responsible gaming or problem gaming

A Demonstration
Interaction involves a
longer communication
from a GSA about how a
game, responsible gaming
tool, or concept works.



#### Target audience of GameSense



## Purpose of GameSense

Perceived purpose	Proportion who responded "Yes"
Helps educate players about responsible gambling	94%
Provides responsible gaming tools	94%
Offers support for gambling-related problems	93%
Helps educate players about gambling- related myths	84%
It's a lounge where players can get away from the floor	70%

# Reasons for engaging with GameSense

#### Three groups emerged:

# All information seekers (n=108):

- To learn about: gamblingrelated myths, voluntary selfexclusion, and support for problem gambling
- To get swag

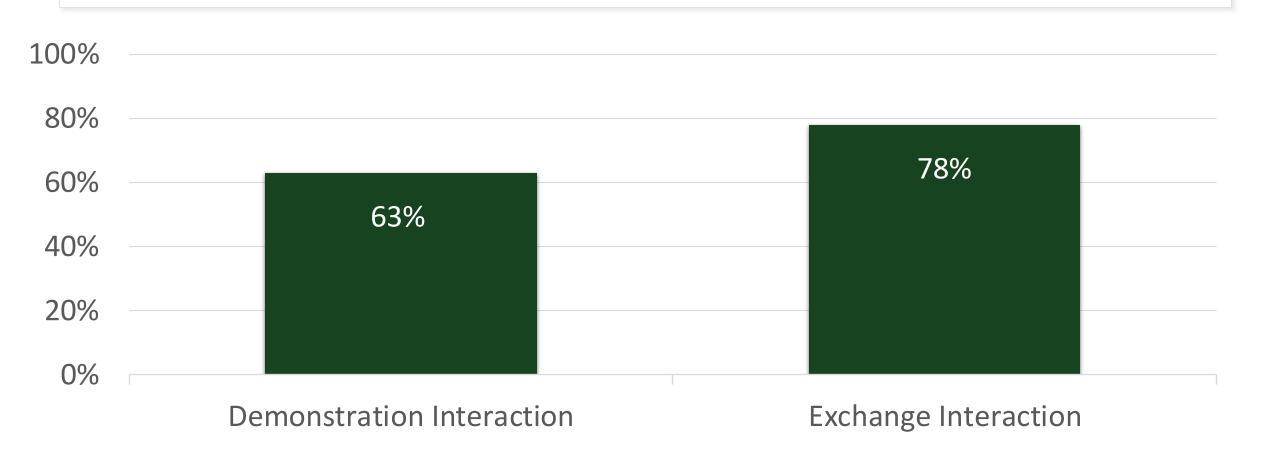
#### RG Curious(n=102):

 To learn about: RG, gamblingrelated myths, voluntary selfexclusion, and support for problem gambling

#### Externally inspired (n=83):

- "GSA initiated a conversation with me"
- "To get swag"

### Did you feel more informed?



### Outcome of Interacting with GSAs

Due to my experience(s) with a	M (SD)	% agreement
GameSense Advisor:		
I feel more informed about how to	5.35 (1.81)	74.2%
gamble responsibly.		
I would encourage others to speak with	5.64 (1.70)	78.8%
a GameSense Advisor.		

Means are on a 7-point scale where 1 = "strongly disagree" and 7 = "strongly agree". Percent agreement was based on responds of 5 or higher on the scale.

# Take home messages

- 1. Patrons benefit from interacting with GSAs.
- 2. Patrons have diverse motivations for engaging with GameSense.

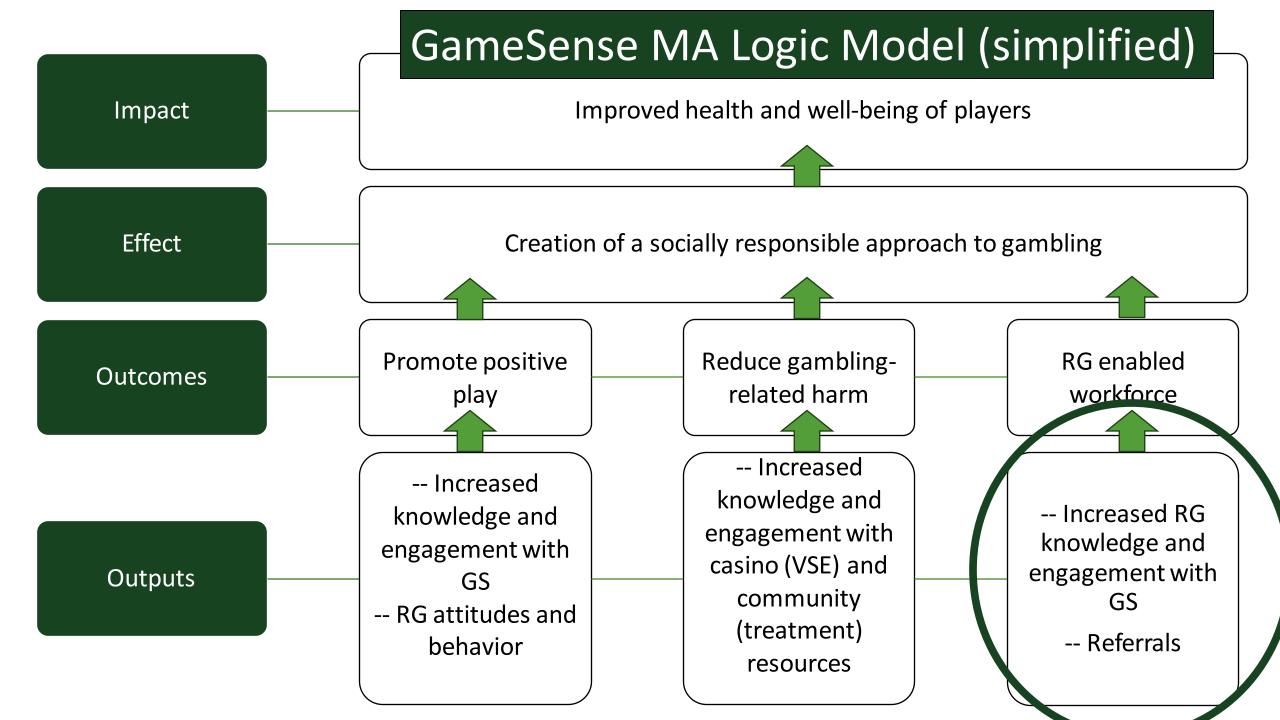


#### Recommendations

1. Tailored Engagement Strategies

2. Incentivize referrals to GS

3. Increase the GSIC footprint to create a dedicated, GameSense branded, "Play Break"





# Staff: What should they exhibit?

#### Measured outcomes:



Awareness of GameSense



Knowledge about the purpose of GameSense



Engagement with GameSense



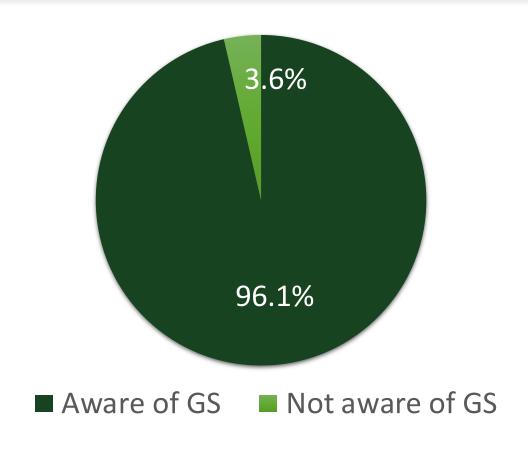
Referral of patrons to GameSense



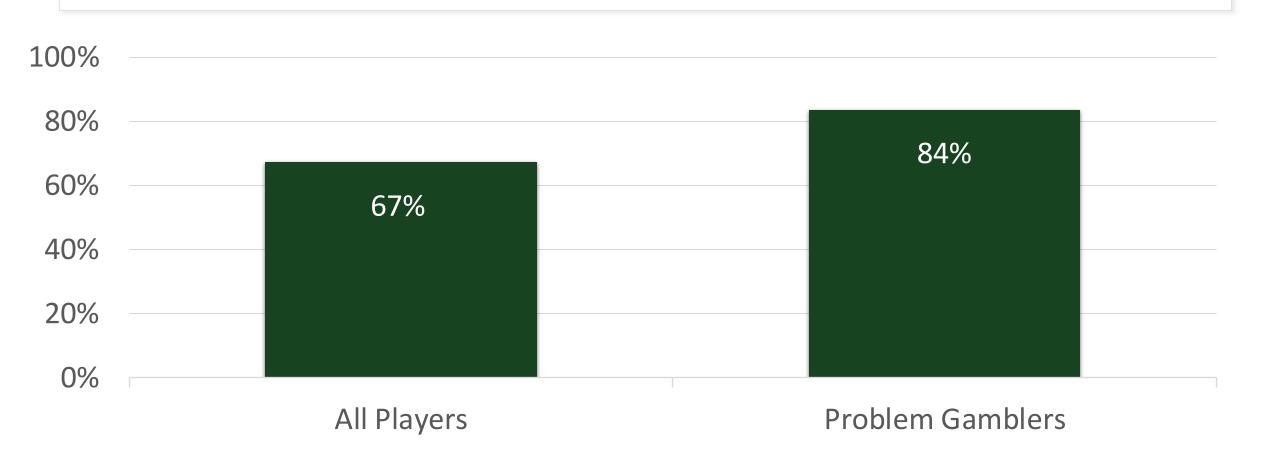
Survey of front-line casino employees

Recruitment: 288 front-line employees from one of the three Massachusetts casinos

#### Awareness of GameSense



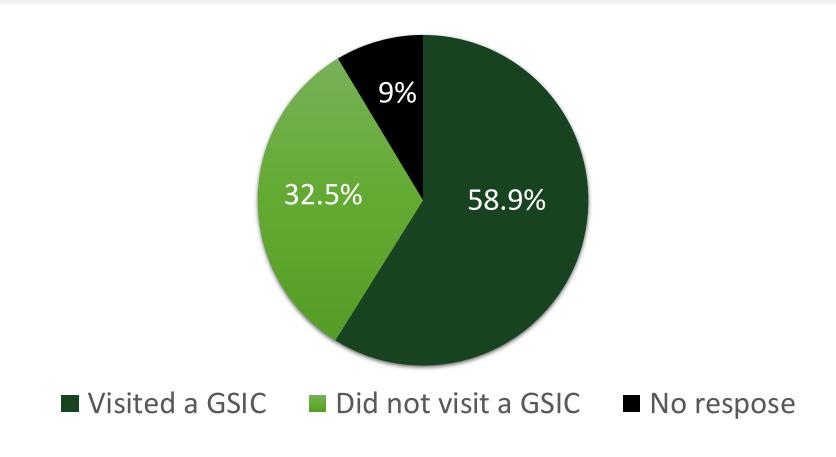
#### Target audience of GameSense



## Purpose of GameSense

Perceived purpose	Proportion who responded "Yes"
Helps educate players about responsible gambling	93%
Provides responsible gaming tools	85%
Offers support for gambling-related problems	90%
Helps educate players about gambling- related myths	66%
It's a lounge where players can get away from the floor	27%

# Have you interacted with GameSense (GSA or visited a GSIC)?



# Reasons for engaging with GameSense

#### Three groups emerged:

# Comprehensive interests (n=57):

- To learn about: gamblingrelated myths, voluntary selfexclusion, and support for problem gambling
- To get swag

#### RG/DG interests (n=50):

 To learn about: gamblingrelated myths, voluntary selfexclusion, and support for problem gambling

#### Focus interests (n=53):

 One or two of the reasons noted (i.e., RG or DG or Swag)

# Reasons for engaging with GameSense

#### Two groups emerged:

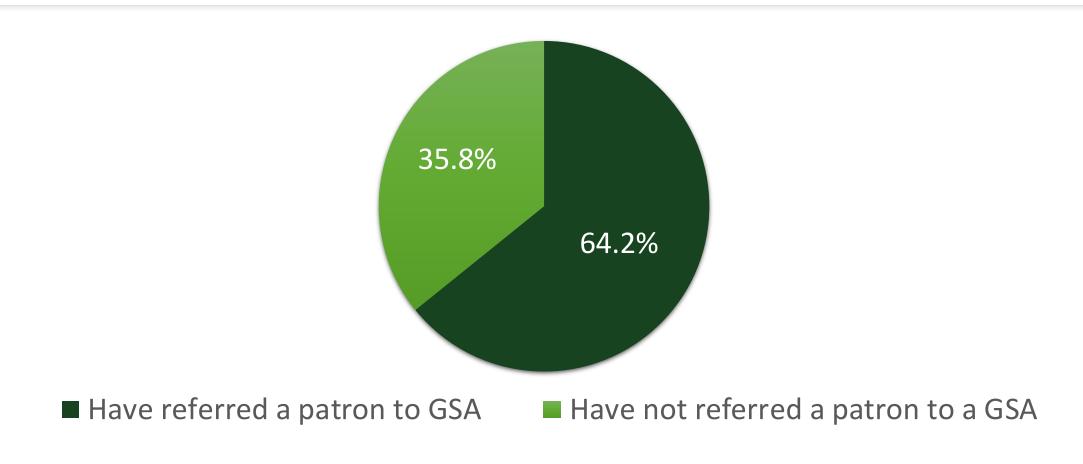
#### RG proficiency beliefs (n=53):

- "I already know about gambling-related myths"
- "I already know how games work"
- "I already know about PlayMyWay"

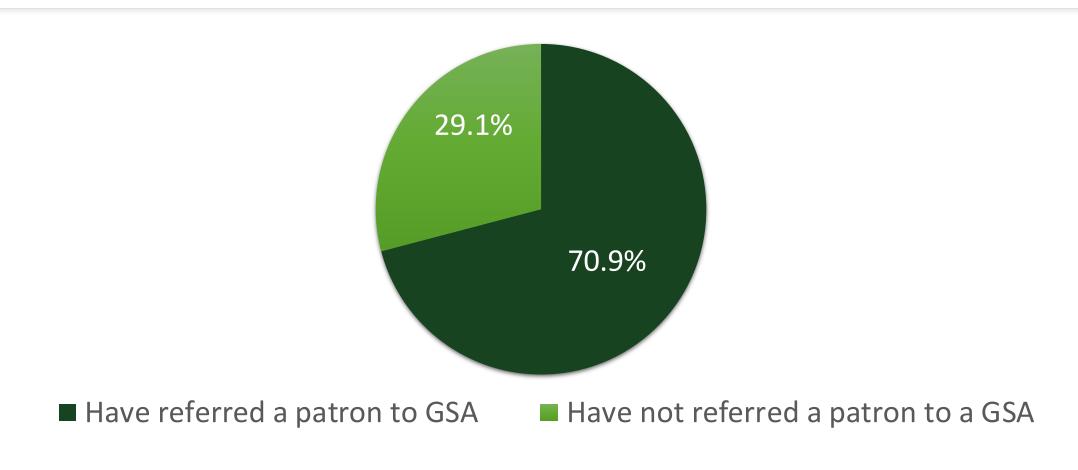
# Tempered RG proficiency beliefs: (n=67):

Same as Group 2 but less endorsement of items

#### Referrals by those who interacted with a GSA



# Referrals by those who interacted with a GSA at a GameSense Information Center



# Take home messages

- Player-facing employees exhibit high awareness of GameSense
- Interactions with GSAs prove valuable
- Referral of patrons to GSAs shows strong correlation with GSIC visits, emphasizing their interconnectedness.
- Comprehensive training is important that encourages employee-customer interactions.



#### Recommendations

- 1. Comprehensive Player-facing Employee Training about responsible gambling and GameSense (that is separate from new employee training)
- 2. Emphasize Value of Employee Interactions with GameSense Advisors (incentivize visits)
- 3. Refresher "Booster" Training

# A way forward for GameSense: Successes and Challenges

- 1. Benchmark: ✓
- 2. Amplify successes
- 3. Address challenges (and don't be afraid to take risks)
- 4. Evidence-based decision making: Arms-length research to validate efforts

#### THE CARLETON UNIVERSITY TEAM

Dr. Chris Davis

Dr. Nassim Tabri

Gray Gaudette

Dr. Nima Orazani

#### THANK YOU

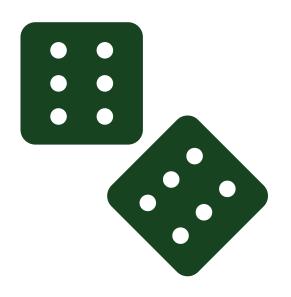
GameSense Advisors
GameSense Managers

MACGH

MGM Springfield Plainridge Park Casino Encore Boston Harbor

Mark Vander Linden Bonnie Andrews Long Banh

MGC



# GAMESENSE IN FOCUS: INSIGHTS FROM AN EVALUATION IN MASSACHUSETTS CASINOS

DR. MICHAELWOHL
PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY
CARLETON UNIVERSITY
OTTAWA, CANADA